

# Cover Crops, Cattle, and Cash Flow



# Here's My Operation



800 acres

63 Cow/Calf pairs

Custom Graze another 150  
Cow/Calf pairs

Cover crop seed

Trucking Company

# How I Got Started Farming



# SW Missouri Soils



# A little more background

Started no-tilling in 2012. Started with soybeans

My first cover crop was in 2013 in a prevent plant situation.

First no-till corn in 2016



2016  
No-till Corn

Not very good  
corn.



Well Crap, I Think I'm Stuck



# I had to CHANGE



# I Focus on Principles and Not Practices or Products

## Context

### Minimize Disturbance

### Living root as long as possible

### Keep The Soil Covered

## Diversity

### Animal and insect integration



# I Was Committed 100% by Fall 2016

Double crop soybeans gone  
Every acre was covered  
Stretched my rotation  
Adjusted planting dates  
Changed maturities  
Created a farm budget  
Diversified my cash crops  
Started building fence  
I became intentional  
Cattle moved daily



## Research done by University of Minnesota Extension

Operation	No-till	Vertical-till or field cultivation	Chisel plow plus field cultivation	Strip-till
Planter (tillage-specific)	\$20.15 per acre	\$19.90 per acre	\$19.90 per acre	\$20.15 per acre
Primary tillage	\$0 per acre	\$14.05 per acre	\$16.45 per acre	\$17.15 per acre
Secondary tillage	\$0 per acre	\$0 per acre	\$14.05 per acre	\$0 per acre
Combine	\$34.75 per acre	\$34.75 per acre	\$34.75 per acre	\$34.75 per acre
<b>Total cost</b>	<b>\$54.90</b>	<b>\$68.70</b>	<b>\$85.15</b>	<b>\$72.05</b>
Number of passes	2 passes	3 passes	4 passes	3 passes

# Fall Tillage







Worms!





# Worm Casting

26% Carbon

1.9% Nitrogen

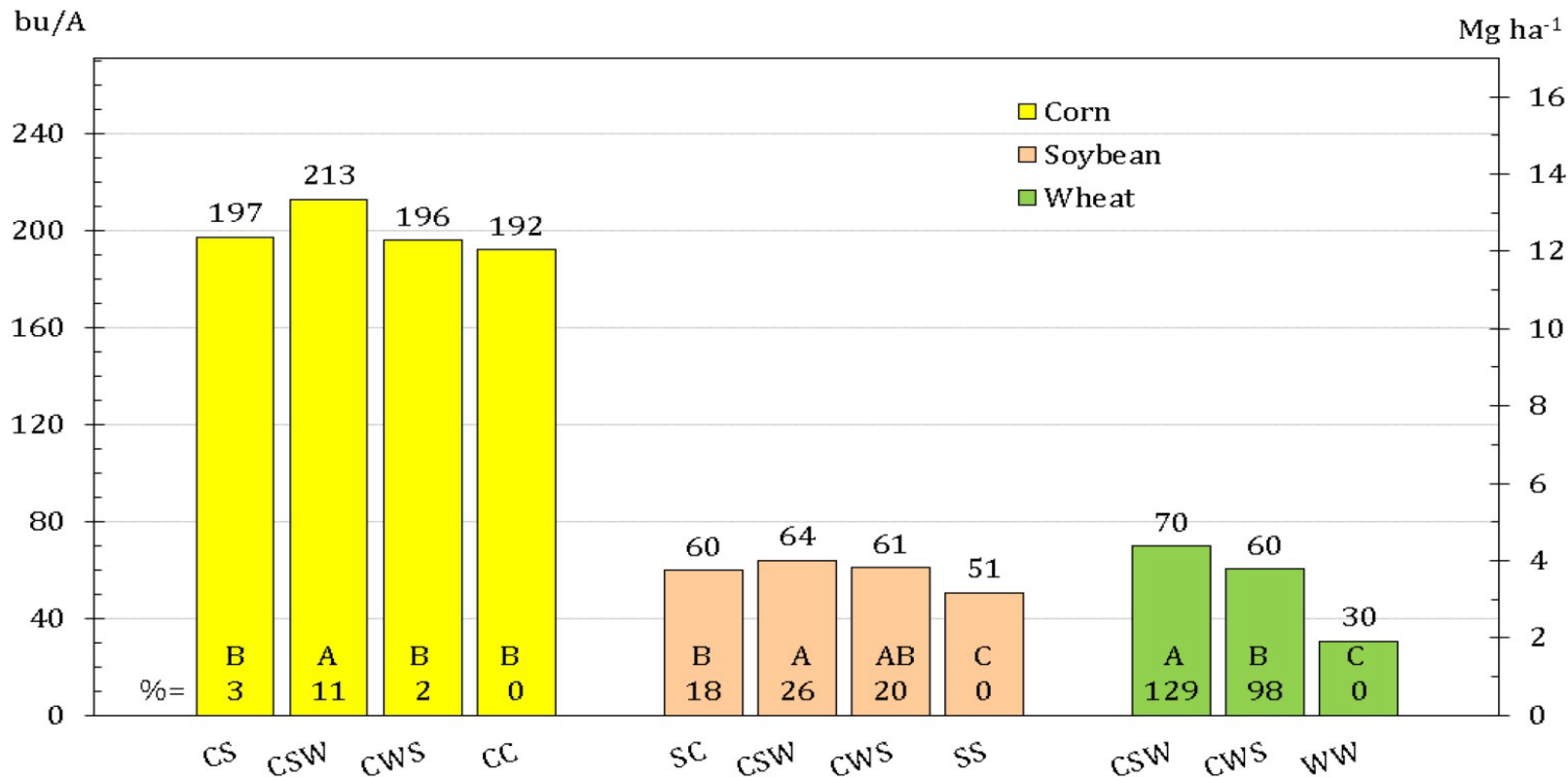
1.4% Potassium

1.6% Phosphorus

3.7% Calcium

# 10 Year study done by Professor Joe Lauer

Extending crop rotation improves grain yield of all crops, however, sequence seems important.



Cropping Sequence

C= Corn, S= Soybean, Wheat= W, CC, SS, or WW= Continuous corn, soybean or wheat

Lauer © 1994-2014

<http://corn.agronomy.wisc.edu>

Lauer, 2005-2016 (Arlington, Control treatments)

# Plant Diversity

## Three and Four year Rotations

### Cash Crops

Non GMO Corn

Grain Sorghum

NON GMO Soybean

Korean Lespedeza

Sunflower\*\*

Soft Red Winter Wheat

Winter Barley

Spring Oats

Lupines\*

### Cover Crops

Rye

Barley

Black Oats

Winter Oats

Lupines

Radish

Turnips

Kale

Rapeseed

Collards

Crimson Clover

Balansa

Hairy Vetch

Winter Peas

Sorghum Sudan

Pearl Millet

Guar

Cowpeas

Sunn Hemp

German Millet

Goards

Pumpkins

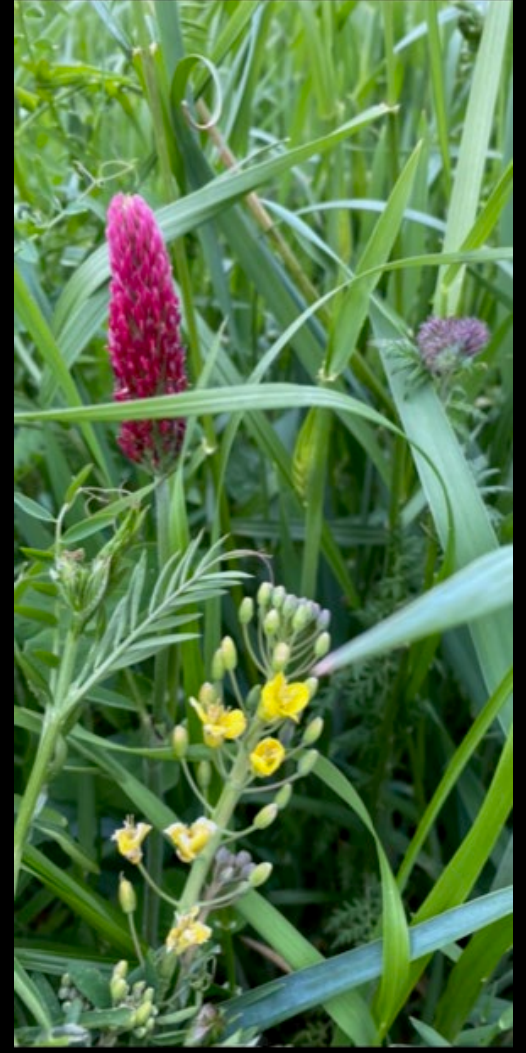
Sunflowers

Safflower

Buckwheat

# Understand your Resource Concerns

Nitrogen fixation  
Scavenging of nutrients  
Surface compaction  
Nutrient cycling  
Grazing  
Erosion reduction  
Increase Soil Organic Matter  
Weed suppression  
Winter stock piling



# Cover Crops NPK Savings

I've reduced my NPK by 80%

- Carbonic acid
- Root exudates
- Mycorrhiza Fungi
- Scavenging leftover nutrients
- Rhizobia bacteria on legumes
- Residue decomposition

**LET THE COVERS GROW!**



# Biomass=Armored Soil



# 2022 Milo

Very Drought Tolerant

Cheaper Seed Cost over Corn

Lower Phosphorus needs

300% higher yield in 2022  
over corn

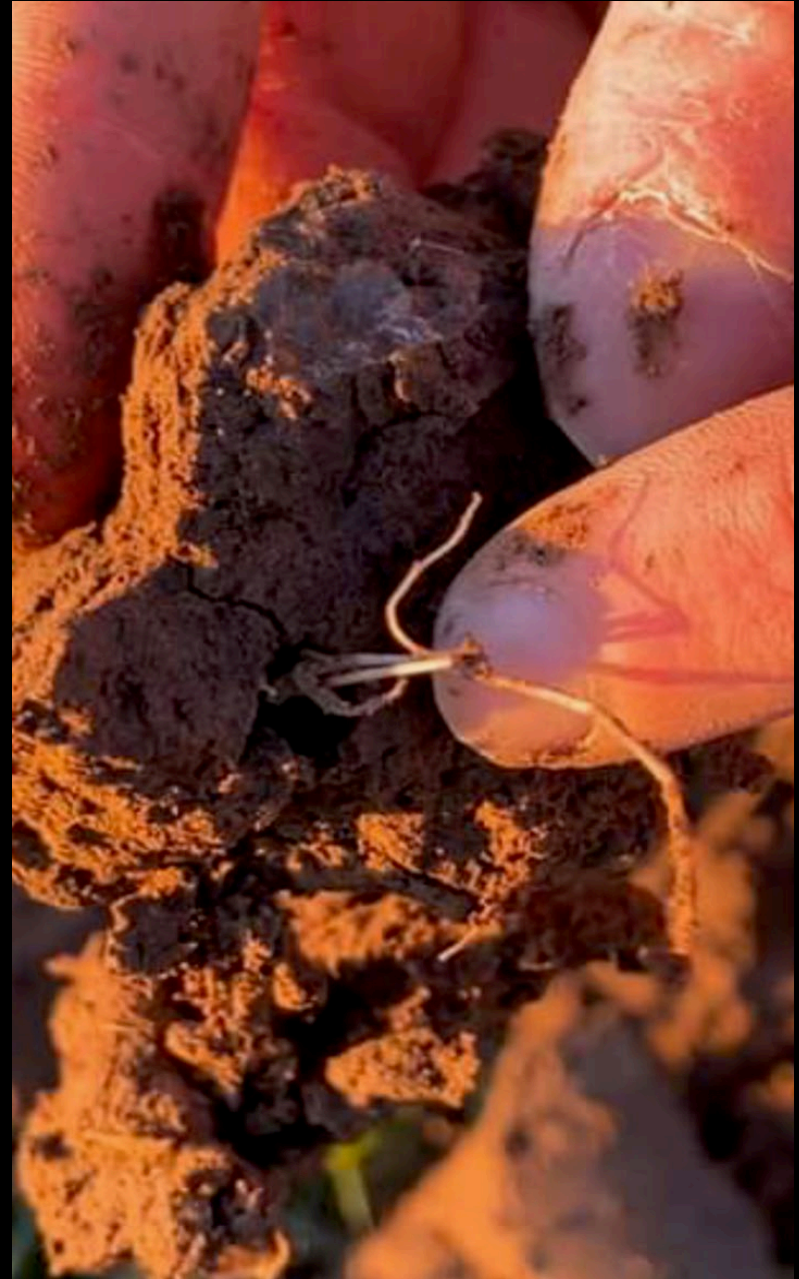


Nature is Powerful!



# Haney Test Results

- Soil PH 6.8
- Organic Matter 3.9
- %Mac 203
- Available N 47lbs
- Available P 11lbs
- Available K 18lbs
- SOIL HEALTH SCORE 25



# Hay Prairie Field

- Nutrient Value Units Nutrient

- 0.86 % N Nitrogen 0.07 % P Phosphorus 0.53 % K Potassium 0.87 % Ca Calcium 0.15 % Mg Magnesium 0.09 % S Sulfur 0 % Na Sodium 20.9 ppm Zn Zinc 100 ppm Fe Iron 23.9 ppm Mn Manganese 4.2 ppm Cu Copper 6.3 ppm B Boron

- Nitrogen Deficient

- Phosphorus Deficient

- Potassium Deficient

- Calcium High

- Magnesium Deficient

- Sulfur Deficient

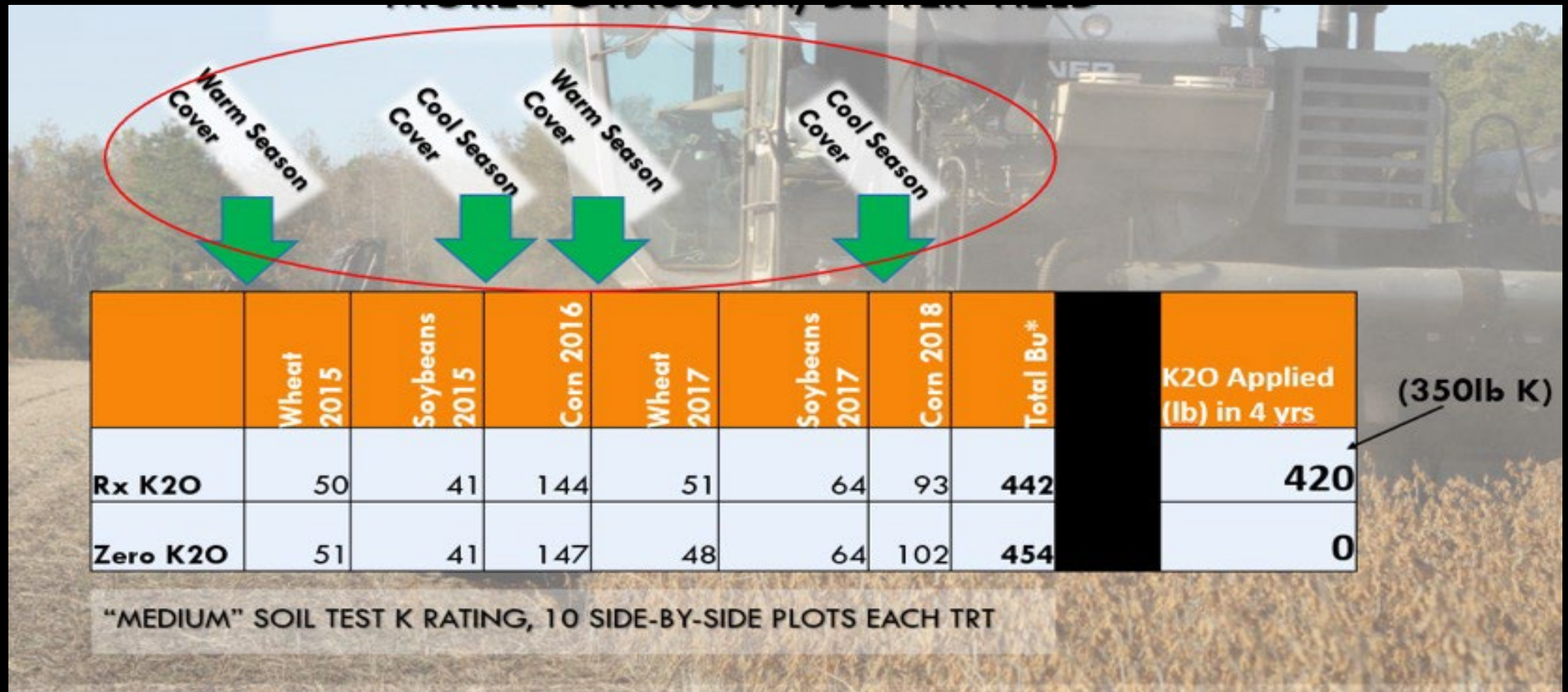
Every Micronutrient was sufficient

Except Manganese

# Same Tonnage of Hay Since 1934



# How Much Fertilizer Do We Really Need?



# No Such Things as Weeds

<b>Results For</b> MACAULEY KINCAID <b>Location :</b> FOXTAIL <b>Sample ID :</b>		<b>Results For</b> MACAULEY KINCAID <b>Location :</b> JOHNSON GRASS <b>Sample ID :</b>		<b>Results For</b> MACAULEY KINCAID <b>Location :</b> PIGWEED <b>Sample ID :</b>		<b>Results For</b> MACAULEY KINCAID <b>Location :</b> NUTSEDGE <b>Sample ID :</b>	
<b>Plant Type :</b> No Type <b>Stage :</b> No Stage		<b>Plant Type :</b> No Type <b>Stage :</b> No Stage		<b>Plant Type :</b> No Type <b>Stage :</b> No Stage		<b>Plant Type :</b> No Type <b>Stage :</b> No Stage	
<b>Result Dry Basis</b>		<b>Result Dry Basis</b>		<b>Result Dry Basis</b>		<b>Result Dry Basis</b>	
Total Carbon,% C	40.85	Total Carbon,% C	42.68	Total Carbon,% C	37.06	Total Carbon,% C	40.50
Nitrogen,% N	1.49	Nitrogen,% N	1.27	Nitrogen,% N	2.15	Nitrogen,% N	1.51
Phosphorus, % P	0.492	Phosphorus, % P	0.261	Phosphorus, % P	0.705	Phosphorus, % P	0.470
Potassium, % K	2.79	Potassium, % K	1.81	Potassium, % K	5.42	Potassium, % K	2.62
Calcium, % Ca	0.504	Calcium, % Ca	0.575	Calcium, % Ca	2.144	Calcium, % Ca	0.642
Magnesium, % Mg	0.288	Magnesium, % Mg	0.242	Magnesium, % Mg	1.189	Magnesium, % Mg	0.271
Sulfur, % S	0.150	Sulfur, % S	0.120	Sulfur, % S	0.411	Sulfur, % S	0.207
Zinc, ppm Zn	57	Zinc, ppm Zn	101	Zinc, ppm Zn	42	Zinc, ppm Zn	35
Iron, ppm Fe	80	Iron, ppm Fe	72	Iron, ppm Fe	169	Iron, ppm Fe	155
Manganese, ppm Mn	59	Manganese, ppm Mn	23	Manganese, ppm Mn	139	Manganese, ppm Mn	398
Copper, ppm Cu	9.8	Copper, ppm Cu	7.1	Copper, ppm Cu	6.9	Copper, ppm Cu	16.0
Boron, ppm B	6.6	Boron, ppm B	6.4	Boron, ppm B	35.8	Boron, ppm B	11.5
Molybdenum, ppm Mo	1.05	Molybdenum, ppm Mo	1.17	Molybdenum, ppm Mo	6.21	Molybdenum, ppm Mo	11.12

\$140 Land payment  
\$10 Property Tax  
\$15 Miscellaneous expenses  
\$20 Crop Insurance  
\$0 Cover crop  
\$0 NPK  
\$22 Soybean seed  
\$20 Planted Green into Johnsongrass, Pigweed, Foxtail, and more  
\$25 Herbicide  
\$35 Combing and hauling

\$287 Soybean Cost per acre of production

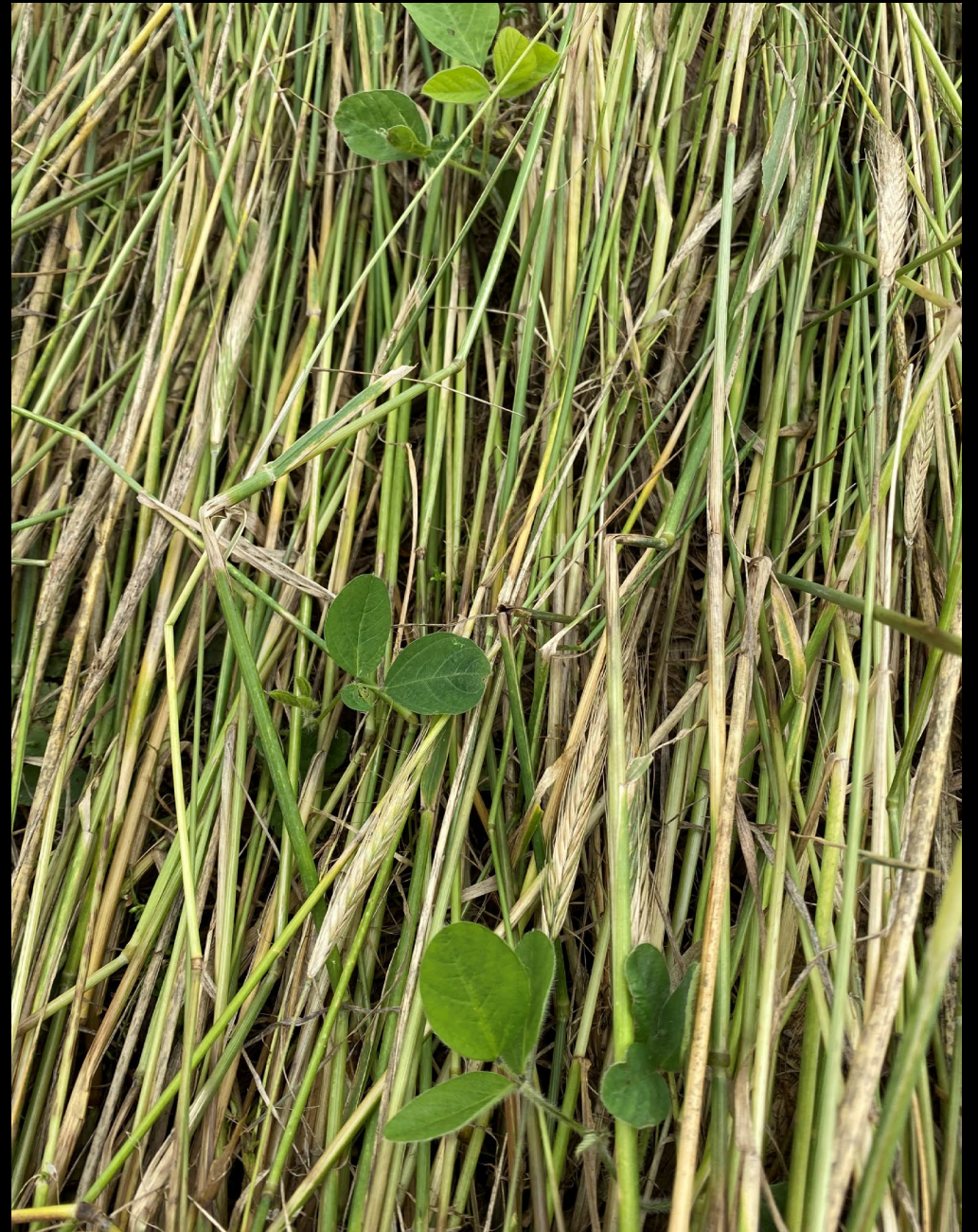
Non GMO Soybeans yielded 45 bushel to the acre

Non GMO Soybeans \$11

**Net Income \$208 an acre**



# 2021 Erin Silva Method Minimizing Disturbance



# 2021 Soybeans 74 Acres

\$0 Land payment  
\$10 Property Tax  
\$15 Miscellaneous expenses  
\$20 Crop Insurance  
\$32 cover crop mix sown on Nov. 5th  
(80lbs Elbon Rye, 10lbs Secretariat Barley)  
\$8 Broadcast cover  
\$0 NPK  
\$18 Non Gmo Soybeans  
\$20 Planting Green  
\$8 Roller Crimper  
\$18 Herbicide(Includes Application)  
\$35 Combing and hauling

\$184 Soybean Cost of Production

Soybeans yielded 74.2 bushel to the acre

Non Gmo Soybean Market \$14.63 a bushel

Net income \$901.55 an acre



# My Favorite Cover Crops

Annual Ryegrass

Rye

Barley

Oats

Vetch

Collards

Phacelia

Sorghum Sudangrass

Sunflowers

Cow peas

Pumpkins





# I'm Essentially Raising Giant Food Plots



# AMP Grazing



Do we need to feed hay for 6 months?



# Nasty and Inefficient



# Smarter not Harder



Cows have four legs!  
So far this Winter we  
have only fed 4 bales.



# High Stock Density Grazing!



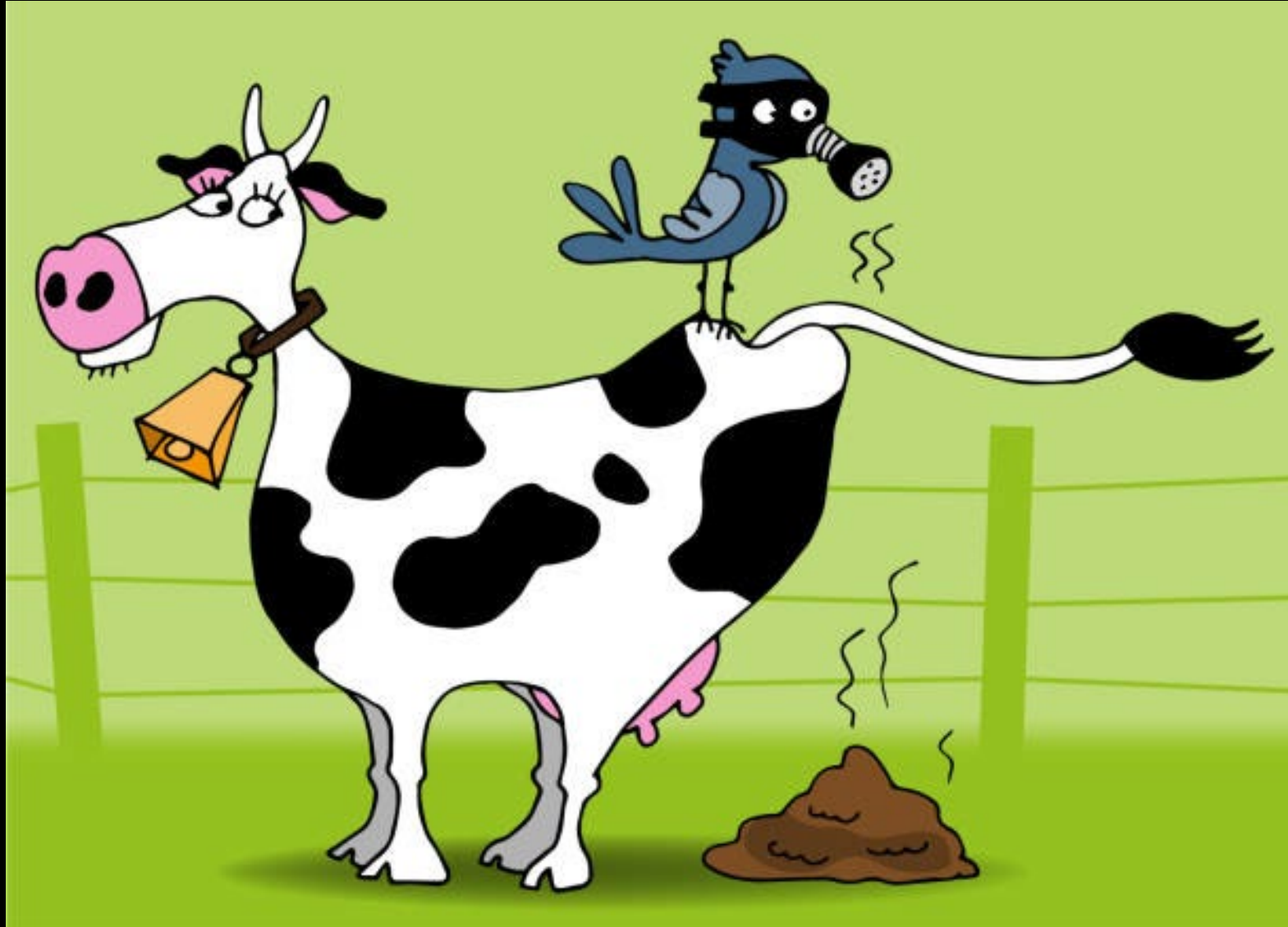
# No Mineral, No Feed, No Insecticides



# Diversity!



# Turning Covers into Cash



# 2019 Cattle and Row Crop Land



# Fungal to Bacterial Near 1:1



# How I Custom Graze

I graze other producers cattle

They supply mineral

Charge a \$1 per animal unit per day  
(Calf, Cow) \$2 per bull

74 head for 93 days on 59 acres = \$6882(\$116.64)

That's another \$100 an acre!

**ALWAYS HAVE A CONTRACT!**



	Water holding percentage			
	Corn		Soybeans	
	Cover Crop	No till	Cover Crop	No till
Original weight (g)	1114	1030	1204	1053
After heat weight (g)	912	898	951	899
% Water	18.13%	12.82%	21.01%	14.62%
% increase	41%		44%	



Credit: Austin Campbell

# 2020 98a Corn Field



\$140 Land payment

\$10 Property Tax

\$15 Miscellaneous expenses

\$15 Crop Insurance

\$18 cover crop mix sown on Oct. 4th

(Phacelia, Annual Ryegrass, Cereal Rye, Barley, Balansa, Crimson, Hairy Vetch, Winter Peas, and Rapeseed)

\$15 Drilling cover

\$35 Litter

\$24 80 units of Nitrogen

\$15 Application cost of N

\$39 Non Gmo Corn

\$20 Planting Green

\$18 Herbicide(Includes Application)

\$35 Combing and hauling

\$399 Corn Cost of Production

Corn Hybrid yielded 160 bushel to the acre

Non Gmo Corn Market \$5 a bushel

**Net income \$401 an acre**



New for 2023



The First True Regenerative Product  
Bloody Butcher Corn  
\$4 Over Chicago per Bushel  
TDN 88-91  
Protein 8-14%



# Which System is Better for the Environment?



# Soils Are Less Than 5ft Apart



Thank you! PN: 417-660-9207  
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